



Photo by Chad Wyatt

ST. MARY'S

St. Mary's Episcopal Church, 730 23rd Street, NW, has recently been designated a landmark in Washington, D.C. The late Victorian structure was designed by James Renwick, a leading 19th Century architect who also designed the Smithsonian Institution Building and the original Corcoran Gallery of Art, recently reopened as the Smithsonian's Renwick Gallery.

"In addition, St. Mary's represents a landmark in the history of the black American's struggle for equal rights and human dignity. As its original name implies, 'St. Mary's Chapel for Colored People' was a place where black people could worship without being subjected to the discriminatory rules of white people of the time. The unwritten law was firm—pews in remote corners for 'people of color,' white before black when receiving Holy Communion, no celebrations of marriages of blacks or services to honor the dead in the white man's House of God and segregated classes for the children."

In 1865, the last year of the Civil War, the first plans for a black people's church were made. Due to the post-war influx of freed slaves to Washington, nearly tripling the black population in size, the tolerant antebellum atmosphere of the city disappeared. Despite common ancestry, the newcomers were considered to be lower class, and thus found a need for identity by forming their own social, political, literary, and religious groups.

"In 1866, the Episcopal clergy formed a Washington Convocation for the purpose of 'collecting and organizing congregations in destitute localities and en-

couraging the building of new churches."

The first structure, on the 23rd Street lot in Foggy Bottom, (then a sparsely settled and predominantly black area), was the chapel formerly attached to Kalorama Hospital. The chapel, originally scheduled to be torn down for lumber, was salvaged at the suggestion of Secretary of War Edwin M. Stanton. It was carefully torn down and rebuilt on the Foggy Bottom lot, which was a gift from Mrs. Catharine Pearson. This was Washington's first church building exclusively for black Episcopalians. In June 1867, the opening service of St. Barnabas Mission (as it was first called) was held. That September, the name was changed to St. Mary's Mission.

(go to page three)



FOR SECOND ANNUAL FBA ART SHOW, MARCH 3rd

Following last April's smashing success, the Foggy Bottom Association is holding its Second Annual Left Bank Art Show and Wine Tasting Event. It will take place on Saturday, March 3rd, from 1 to 6 PM at St. Stephen's Parish Hall, corner of 25th Street and Pennsylvania Avenue.

Artists, craftsmen and photographers, amateur and professional, are invited to display (and sell) their wares. Also welcome are delicious edibles. Display space is limited, so call early to reserve yours! Telephone Dennis Williams at 735-1551 during business hours.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Dear Editor:

This office has received your letter of November 1st concerning collections at the mail receptacles in the Foggy Bottom Area.

In compliance with existing service standards, arterial collection points have been established at various points to provide later weekday service as well as Saturday, Sunday and holiday collections. These boxes are identified by a white star on the side. The star boxes in your area providing a 4:30 p.m. weekday collection are located at 25th and Eye Sts., 26th and Queen Anne's Lane, and 26th and Virginia Avenue. These boxes receive a 5:45 p.m. Saturday collection and a 4:45 p.m. Sunday and holiday pickup. A double-starred "Night Owl" receptacle, receiving an 8 p.m. collection Monday through Friday, is located at 31st & M Streets, N.W.

INNER VOICES Photo by Alice Plaisted

HIGHLIGHTS OF FBA MEETING, NOVEMBER 27, 1972

Fund Raising Projects for Foggy Bottom Betterment Dennis Williams discussed plans for the December FBA dance, and talked about ways the Association could use whatever money is raised from this event. Perhaps a gift could be made to the West End Branch of the D.C. Public Library, for example. Do you have other ideas? If so, please let one of the FBA officers know your thoughts.

Beautification

Margaret Cullhane distributed literature from the District of Columbia Beautification Awards Program, and asked for ideas that Foggy Botton residents might have about a beautification project the Association could undertake thus competing for an award from the D.C. Government. Dorth Arnold of 26th St., and Mary Healy of Potomac Plaza expressed interest. Do you have some thoughts on this? If so, call Mrs. Cullhane at 965-5185. This will be a subject of discussion at future FBA meetings.

Inner Voices of Lorton

Following the business meeting, FBA meeting attendees were fortunate to see the program of the Inner Voices, making a return visit to our neighborhood after a very successful performance here last year.





The Foggy Bottom News is a publication of the Foggy Bottom Association. All editorial and other assistance is contributed on a volunteer basis by residents of the area.

All announcements, letters, articles, etc., welcome. Send to:

FOGGY BOTTOM NEWS c/o West End Library 24th and L Sts., NW Washington, DC 20037

Next edition's deadline: WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 3

The opinions expressed in this publication are those of the writers. Their appearance here constitutes neither an endorsement nor official policy of the Foggy Bottom Association.

1972-73 OFFICERS

President Dennis Williams
Vice President Margaret Culhane
Secretary Sarah Case
Treasurer James Murphy
Executive Committee Eleanor Becker, William Buchanan,
Morella Hansen, Anne Lomas, Irene Parsons, Les Janka.

ST. MARY'S (from page one)

By 1882, though the number of communicants was small at St. Mary's, there were 128 girls enrolled in the sewing, embroidering, and cooking classes offered by St. Mary's Industrial School held in the church. These programs became so popular that an unpretentious one-story brick schoolhouse was added direct-

ly behind the chapel.

In 1883, it was decided that a larger, more impressive (though inexpensive) church was needed. Judge and Mrs. J. C. Bancroft Davis, staunch supporters of St. Mary's, were instrumental in this decision. In 1885, with \$3,250, the lot to the south of the original site was purchased, and a "competent architect" was sought. The budget for building the church, exclusive of supervision, part of the foundation work, and the stained glass and interior furnishings donated

by parishioners, was only \$6,000.

The new buildings were to be constructed on the perimeter of the lot and the remaining portion enclosed with a brick wall. To be included in the chapel was a relatively large chancel with an "appropriate arch", an organ and robing rooms. Also needed would be a small building for offices and living quarters. Because of the limited funds available, "brick construction, exposed on the interior, a simple roof and cement floors" were decided upon. A Gothic style was preferable, unless a Norman round-arched form proved to be cheaper. Renwick submitted two sets of plans. The second, simpler and less costly, set was approved (but barely, as the cost still far exceeded \$6,000). Rather than reject the plans altogether, the vestry and buildings committee increased the budget to \$15,000. Construction was begun, and the opening service was held January 20, 1887.

"Restricted by the small budget and the preference to place the buildings on the perimeter of the site, Renwick stressed form, mass and structure and reserved most of the architectural embellishment for three important parts of his design. The low, simple lines of the facade, typical of late Victorian architecture, were accented by the picturesque tower with its well-proportioned entrance of moulded brick and freely designed terra cotta panels. Inside the church, the focal points were the clearly articulated chancel, enframed by an arch of contrasting brick and the handsome timber roof of the nave. Unfortunately, only one of the windows, a choice example from the Tiffany studios, was filled with the rich, deeply colored glass specified in the original plan. The windows would have subdued the harshness of the red and buff brick walls and created a more harmonious relationship between the nave and the extremely opulent chancel.

"Money was not a major consideration in the decoration of the interior. The impressive altar windows, carved oak furniture, patterned tile and red marble floors, handsome bronze sanctuary rail and polychromatic stenciling of the walls were gifts from members of the parish. To ensure complete harmony of design, however, each item was ordered by Judge Davis and subsequently paid for by the donor.

If you are "afraid" of Georgetown picture-framing prices, come to WALLER PICTURE FRAMING and have the finest work done for less. 833–1143.

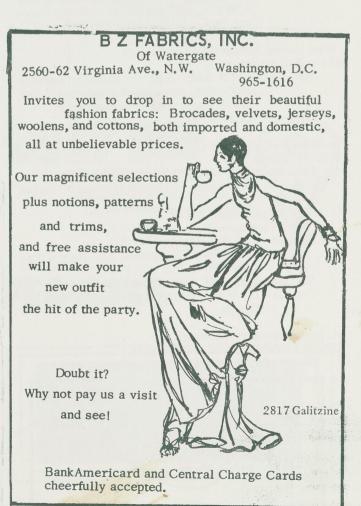
Closed Mondays

"The stained glass was designed and executed according to Judge Davis' specific instructions by the firm Renwick considered the finest in the world, Lorin of Chartres, France. Judge Davis chose ethnically related subjects (St. Simon's tawny Arab coloring was even accentuated at Davis' request) and suggested using Gothic motifs. Designs for all the chancel furniture were included in the original plans and made in New York City under the architect's supervision.

"With minor exceptions, Renwick's buildings at St. Mary's have not been altered since the opening service 85 years ago. Although an extremely modest project when compared with his designs for St. Patrick's Cathedral or even Grace Church in New York City, St. Mary's incorporated the most advanced architectural principles of the period. Contemporary critics, in reaction to the earlier eccentricities, were asking for an indigenous style and for an architecture of harmony, dignity, functional and structural honesty. Renwick's small church satisfied all these demands."

Information and quotations taken from "Renwick's Church for Blacks", <u>Historic Preservation</u>, Vol. 24, No. 3, July-September, 1972, the quarterly magazine of the National Trust for Historic Preservation. AKL.







CHRISTMAS SERVICES IN FOGGY BOTTOM

St. Paul's Episcopal Church 2430 K Street, N.W.

Dec. 24-11:30 PM, Christmas Eve Services Dec. 25-8:00 & 10:00 AM, Christmas Day Services

Concordia United Church of Christ 1920 G Street, N.W.

Dec. 17-3:00 PM, Washington Saengerbund Christmas Concert

Dec. 24-11:00 AM, Morning Worship Service 4:00 PM, Christmas Worship Service for the German-Speaking Community 6:00 PM, Christmas Eve Worship Service (in English) Fellowship Hall

Union United Methodist Church 814 - 20th Street, N.W.

Dec. 24-11:00 AM, Regular Worship Service 8:00 PM, Combined Christmas Eve Service at Western Presbyterian Church

Western Presbyterian Church 1906 H Street, N.W.

Dec. 24-8:00 PM, Combined Christmas Eve Service with Union United Methodist Church

St. Mary's Episcopal Church 730 - 23rd Street, N.W.

Dec. 24-4:30 PM, Manger Service 11:00 PM, Christmas Eve Holy Communion Service

Dec. 25-10:30 AM, Christmas Day Service Dec. 31-11:00 AM, Festival of Lessons and Carols

St. Stephens-Martyr Church 25th and Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. No schedule available at presstime



FOGGY DOINGS

A FB welcome to JAKE and MARGARETHARSH-BARGER, new home owners in the 900 block of 25th. He's with AID and they hope to be here "long enough to pay off the mortgage." Their desire to stay put is understandable, since they were among those evacuated to Afghanistan from Bangladesh.

FBA Board Member BILL BUCHANAN is a man of many talents. His devotion to making Foggy Bottom and the city a better place to live—especially one with fewer highways—is well known. Then up comes an article by him in The Washington Post on the subject of the problems of immigration. He is a man of wide interests!

The November meeting of the FBA featured a presentation by the well-known "Inner Voices" from Lorton Reformatory. Perhaps not as well known is the fact that a former FB resident is Lorton's Deputy Superintendent. He is EMMET SARSFIELD, who formerly lived in Jefferson House and The 25.

Travel notes: MORELLA HANSEN is back from a trip to Peru and Chile where she visited NATHAN-IEL and ELIZABETH DAVIS. The Davises hope to get home during the summer, after the elections in Chile are completed, . . . LESLIE WILDER saw parts of Greece and Yugoslavia on a vacation recently, then visited Nevada on business for the U.S. Travel Service. She reports she did not catch the gambling bug in Las Vegas. . . . LES and KATHE JANKA slipped away right after the election for a long weekend in Jamaica. Les works for another famous traveler, Dr. Henry Kissinger. Kathe is starting a new job with the National Training and Development Service.

HARRIET GRUGER'S travels have taken her back to Seattle and a new house built especially for her. The view from the new house is of Puget Sound, slightly different from that of her FB house. Another neighbor, BOB KEITH, purchased her house in early December.

That plucky lady on 25th Street, whose quick action helped police apprehend two men who assaulted and robbed her neighbor, was recognized for her achievement. She received a good citzen award from Chief Jerry Wilson of the Metropolitan Police at a ceremony at City Hall.

Happy Holidays and a Peaceful New Year,

ellie





824 New Hampshire Avenue

FE 7-3770

Soupcon

by Dorth Arnold

Some of the Bottom's single men have asked me to write a menu which is easy and quick for them to make. Here are two casseroles which, with a salad, wine and dessert, would make delicious party fare and both of them are simple to prepare.

> Nuts Olives, black and green *Beans in Red Wine or *Clam Casserole Hot Garlic Bread Tossed Green Salad Wine - red with beans white with clams Pecan Pie from your store's freezer Coffee

*Beans in Red Wine (for 4)

Fry 1/2 pound chopped bacon until it is crisp. Remove it from the pan and drain it on paper towels. Place it then in a 2-quart casserole. Add 1/2 pound of chunks of ham, 2 cans drained red kidney beans, 2 small cans Hunt's tomato sauce, 1 chopped green pepper, 2 chopped onions, 1/2 t. dry mustard and 2 T. brown sugar. Stir well. If you are in no hurry to eat put this casserole in a 325 degree oven for an hour or an hour and a half.

*Clam Casserole (for 4)

Boil 1/2 pound green Spinach Noodles in 2 quarts of water until tender. Drain and put in a 2-quart casserole. Add the following: 2 cans Mushroom Soup, 2 seven-ounce cans minced clams, 1 pint sour cream, three fourths cup white wine, 2 T. chopped onion, 2 t. Worcestershire Sauce, 2 t. curry powder, 1 T. chopped parsley, a pinch of Oregano, dash of Paprika and salt to taste. This only needs to be heated thoroughly.

THE FRIENDLY STORE

Top Value Liquors

2331 VIRGINIA AVENUE, N.W.

Liquors • Imported Wines • Cordials Champagnes

FE 8-4444

FAST DELIVERY

Harry Coller and all the staff of

TIFFANY CLEANERS

VERY MERRY CHRISTMAS and a HAPPY NEW YEAR



I'd like to wish all my Foggy Bottom friends Merry Christmas & Happy New Year I WAS BUILDING

Nick Nichols

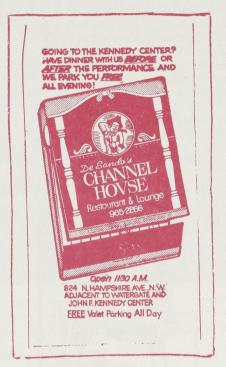
NICHOLS FOOD SUPERETTE

912 New Hampshire Avenue

Closed Christmas Day

Open Sundays 10-7

Mon.-Fri. 10-9



SAFE & LOCK CO

2510 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. LOCKS REPAIRED AND OPENED

SAFES OPEN AND BOUGHT AND SOLD COMMERCIAL

24 HOUR ROAD SERVICE

RESIDENTIAL

AUTOMOTIVE

WALLER PICTURE FRAMING, 2430 Penn.

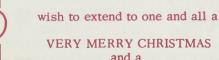
Prompt service . . .

Closed

First in quality . . .

Mondays

Professional advice given



YEAR-ROUND GIVING

An opportunity to continue the Christmas spirit through the year—

The Lotts Creek Community School in Hazard, Kentucky, is in great need of clothing, especially children's clothing. Any used but still wearable items are welcome.

Alice Slone, the school's director, writes:

"Some of the parents formerly employed on the federal work program are no longer eligible for this help...many of the fathers will not qualify for federal jobs under the manpower act...leaving these families with only food stamps for sustenance and no money with which to meet other needs. And there are no other jobs available for them! So more than ever, we shall have to help the families with clothing, at least insofar as we are able to do so."

Ms. Slone sends a personal acknowledgement to each donor.

The address is:

Lotts Creek Community School Cordia, Box 265, Route No. 2 Hazard, Ky. 41701

Leslie Wilder



Fill out and mail Foggy Bottom Association membership card below, with your check for \$3.00 per

Mr. Mrs. person, to: James Murphy, Treasurer, 950 25th Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. 20037.

Street Address

Washington, D.C. 20037

TELEPHONES

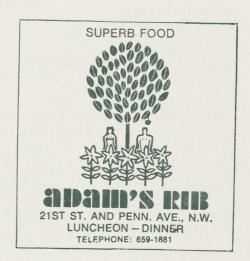
Residence

Business

Dues: \$3.00 per Person, Make Checks Payable To: FBA

THE FOGGY BOTTOM ASSOCIATION









BE A "GOOD NEIGHBOR"

Many residents of Foggy Bottom, new to the District of Columbia, are blissfully unaware that parking is not allowed in public alleys. (And alleys by any other name, such as Snows Court and Hughes Mews, are officially alleys.) For some reason, the District Government has always maintained that everyone is supposed to know that alley parking is forbidden, so they seldom bother to put up NO PARKING signs. Alley parkers are liable to find a \$10 ticket on their windshield, and if their alley parking reduces the roadway to less than twenty feet, that could earn a second \$10 ticket.

Betty Winspear, who lives in the red house at No. 8 Snows Court, has good reason to wish that Bottomites and their visitors who tuck their cars away illicitly across from her house would obey the law and, at the same time, "have a heart." Her front stoop has been hit twice recently by moving vans trying to get into the Jefferson House delivery drive and impeded by parked cars. "For some reason," she says, "the truck drivers would rather hit a brick stoop than a parked car any day." Her brick stoop has been restored now, at considerable expense, and Betty is hoping that a good-neighbor policy will help her to keep it that way.

ENJOY A LATE SUPPER MENU AT THE GOLDEN TABLE!!

AFTER THEATRE (Tues. thru Sat.)

OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK LUNCHEON - DINNER

Sunday Dinner 4-10 Complimentary Hors d'oeuvres in our Cocktail Lounge and Bar (5 till 7 p.m.)

A pre-Theatre Special every night to speed you on your way to the Kennedy Center RESTAURANT
Reservations 293-1272

23rd and Virginia Ave., N.W. in Columbia Plaza Apts.
"Open New Year's Eve"

Phones: FE 8-3377 FE 7-9706

Marg-Ann Beauty Salon

2428 Eye Street, N.W.
"In Foggy Bottom"
Washington, D. C.

OPEN EVENINGS Monday thru Friday



WATERGATE GALLERIES

extends

SEASON'S GREETINGS

located in the Watergate Shopping Mall

2554 Virginia Ave., N.W.

Tel. 333-3211

HAVE YOU HEARD OF MOLAS?

Need a special gift for someone who likes bright colors...
And can appreciate the best art sewing in the world?

The FOGGY BOTTOM GIFTS'

Museum-quality Molas are for you!
Also...Complete line of Cards-Decorations
on display in CHRISTMAS CORNER
-- 2304 Washington Circle -965-1325

SEASON'S GREETINGS

C&B Grocery and Delicatessen

933 25th St.

CLASSIFIED

Classified advertising rate is ten cents a word, one dollar minimum, payment in advance. Mail (not later than first of month for which intended) to: Foggy Bottom News, c/o West End Library, 1101 24th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20037.

WANTED TO RENT: By reliable tenants—2-bedroom house in Foggy Bottom area beginning any time between December 31, 1972 and February 1, 1973. Mrs. Becker - 659-2417.

MATURE GENTLEMAN seeks furnished room near Watergate. Tel. 337-4889.

FREE: CATALOG FITNESS, HEALTH BOOKS. Jog-

ging Association, 1832 K St. FOR SALE - MOVING—3x4 ft. blond mahogany speaker cabinet with speakers, \$20; bed railings 2 for \$7; stroller \$7; old net playpen \$4; aluminum lawn chairs 4 for \$2. 833-3436.

WALLER PICTURE FRAMING-350 moldings, hundreds of styles, completely handcrafted frames finished and assembled on premises. Shadow-box frames, mats, liners, gildings, mirrors, restoration of paintings, floating frames, glass, non-glare glass, Prints for sale. Prompt service. Call for appointment 833-1143 or visit Suite 114, 2430 Pa. Ave., NW. Closed Mondays.



DANNY DIAZ, LTD. Finest Men's Haberdashery

Columbia Plaza - 522 23rd St. N.W.

- Custom Made Clothing Carefully Tailored in Our Own Factory
- Ready-Made Suits and Sport Coats -Botany 500 - PMB - Cricketeer
- Expert Alterations for Both Ladies and Gentlemen

Open Mon. thru Fri. until 7 P.M. Sat. until 6 P.M.



Mr. Diaz 296-2767

Open 6:30 AM To Midnight Every Day

Washington Circle



2600 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. 337-9828

Foreign Car Repairs Auto Electric Service Tires/Accessories

Tune-Ups/Brakes Mechanical Repairs Road Service/Towing

Volkswagen Repairs :: Air Conditioning

HIGHLIGHTS

Capital Hiking Club

WINTER PREVIEW

December, January, February (1972-73)

Don't be a spectator this winter, sport. Try an easy-to-do outdoor activity, such as hiking with the CAPITAL HIKING CLUB. The Club has outings every Sunday of the year which are open to the public. SAMPLES of winter events:

Dec. 31--Upper Rock Creek Park (6-8 miles)

Jan. 21 -- Oventop Mountain, Shenandoah National Park (9 miles)

Jan. 28 -- Liberty Dam, McKeldin Area, Patapsco State Park, Md. (7 & 9 miles)

Feb. 4 -- C & O Towpath above Antietam - 7 & 11 miles, passing the midpoint of the Canal

Feb. 25 -- Cunningham Falls, Catoctin Mountain, Md. (7 or 8 miles)

Call 337-8963 or 688-3624 after 7:00 PM for a free copy of the Club's schedule.

HIGHLIGHTS

December 5-January 8

Spectrum Gallery, Inc., Christmas Group Show by members of Spectrum Gallery (Free), Tues-Sat 10-5; Fri. eve. 7-10; Sun 2-5.

Piano Player - Friday & Saturday nights

Mellonas Restaurant

2514 L Street, N.W.

FE 3-2720

8 AM to 2 AM Monday - Friday Saturday 8 AM to Midnight Closed Sundays

Circle Theatre

2103 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. FE 7-4470

Dec. 24-26 Yellow Submarine

Help

Let It Be

Maltese Falcon Dec. 27-28

The Big Sleep

Dec. 29-Jan. 1 King of Hearts

A Thousand Clowns

Jan. 2-3 All About Eve

Gentlemen Prefer Blondes

Battle of Algiers Jan. 4

Burn!

Casablanca Jan. 5-8

To Have and Have Not